

DIPARTIMENTO **DI FISICA E GEOLOGIA** 

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# FERMI - ASTRI - CTA PROGETTI PER L'ASTROFISICA DAL MEV AL TEV

#### **PTSR**

- Ambito 2: Astrofisica delle alte energie e astroparticelle
- Ambito 6: Onde gravitazionali e astrofisica multimessenger, scienza e tecnologia



## ASTROFISICA GAMMA





**†IACT: Imaging Atmospheric Cherenkov Telescope** \*WCD: Water Cherenkov Array § PSA: Particle Sampling Array **‡ CTAO:** Cherenkov Telescope Array Observatory





#### WCD\*

#### ASTRI Mini Array

#### CTAO<sup>‡</sup>-N

#### CTAO-S

## ASTROFISICA GAMMA



#### NUCLEI GALATTICI ATTIVI



#### ORIGINE RAGGI COSMICI



COSMOLOGIA

MATERIA OSCURA

#### FISICA FONDAMENTALE



# CONTESTO ASTROFISICA GAMMA









## CONTESTO ASTROFISICA GAMMA



![](_page_5_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### IN ORBITA DAL 2008

## Large Area Telescope (LAT)

## Gamma Burst Monitor (GBM)

![](_page_5_Picture_4.jpeg)

Gamma-ray Space Telescope

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![](_page_5_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_0.jpeg)

# 2008 ~300 sorgenti 4 classi + UID

## 2022

~6000 sorgenti 18 classi + UID

![](_page_7_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### Globular clusters, \_\_\_\_\_ binaries, normal galaxies and more 1.0%

Pulsars

4.7%

Unknown 28.2%

![](_page_8_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Ruolo chiave per sorgenti Transienti o Variabili

![](_page_9_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### Flare Advocate

![](_page_9_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Ruolo chiave per Astronomia Multimessaggero

![](_page_10_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_4.jpeg)

INTEGRAL

![](_page_10_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Figure_8.jpeg)

110.000

![](_page_10_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_11.jpeg)

# IACT ARRAY

Imaging Atmospheric Cherenkov Telsecpes

![](_page_11_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_3.jpeg)

# SORGENTI TEV

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

(MeV-GeV)

![](_page_12_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

ASTRI-Horn - M. Etna (1725 m)

#### Primario (4.3 m)

## Pointing Monitoring

![](_page_13_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### Configurazione Schwarzschild-Couder a due specchi

Campo di vista 8.2°

#### Migliore sensibilità alla scala di energia multi-TeV

#### PMC Realizzata a Perugia

![](_page_13_Picture_10.jpeg)

# oechi

![](_page_13_Picture_13.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

## ASTRI-Horn - M. Etna (1725 m)

![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_5.jpeg)

## ASTRI MINI-ARRAY

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

## Observatorio del Teide (Tenerife) 🌈 Array di 9 Telescopi

#### Distanza Media ~ 160 m

G. Tosti: System & Software Engineering Lead del Mini-\Array

![](_page_15_Picture_6.jpeg)

## ASTRI MINI-ARRAY: SITO

![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_4.jpeg)

# ASTRI MINI-ARRAY: TELESCOPIO 1

![](_page_17_Picture_1.jpeg)

# CHERENKOV TELESCOPE ARRAY (CTA)

G. Tosti: SST - System Engineering Lead della Struttura e Controllo del Telescopio

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_3.jpeg)

## CONTROLLO / COMPUTING

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **EDGE - REAL TIME COMPUTING**

PMC Local Control System / Analysis

#### **ON SITE COMPUTING - BIG DATA**

Controllo Singolo Telescopio e Array Sistema Monitoraggio e Allarme

#### **OFF SITE COMPUTING**

Stereo Event Builder / Ricostruzione Eventi

S. Germani: Responsabile WP PMC e SEB

# ANALISI DATI

## GRB / AGN / UID

## Sorgenti Transienti o Variabili

## Identificazione o Classificazione Incerta

![](_page_20_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_10.jpeg)

# ANALISI DATI

#### Blazar Quasi-periodici

## 2008-2020

![](_page_21_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_5.jpeg)

22

## ASTROFISICA MEV - TEV

![](_page_22_Picture_1.jpeg)

## SERVIZIO ELETTRONICA SERVIZIO CALCOLO

![](_page_22_Picture_3.jpeg)

Ministero degli Affari Esteri e della Cooperazione Internazionale

2000

2010

FERMI

![](_page_22_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Figure_13.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_15.jpeg)